

**JOHNSON ASSOCIATES**  
**FINANCIAL SERVICES COMPENSATION**  
**Second Quarter Trends and Year-End Projections**

**8/10/20**

*After the second quarter, Johnson Associates projects broad decreases in incentive compensation across financial services. Major investment & commercial banks had strong top-line growth, but profits fell as credit provisions continue to mount. Despite market recovery, asset management, hedge funds, and private equity incentives are also expected to decline.*

- Dramatic market recovery has alleviated fears of catastrophic year for financial services pay. However, shift to lower fee products, debt defaults, bankruptcies, and curbed consumer/business activity explain disconnect between stock performance and current corporate earnings

***Traditional Asset Management:***

*Revenues fall due to product shifts*

- Incentives down broadly
- Flows stable but investors shifting to lower risk, lower fee products impacting revenues
- Fee run rates down industry-wide
- Increased technology and infrastructure costs
- Layoffs beginning and will continue through year-end and into 2021

***Alternative Investments:***

*Private Equity and Hedge Funds down broadly*

- Hedge Fund net outflows but offset by recovery in markets
- Macro and long-short strongest performers
- Private Equity incentives down broadly; larger funds outperform smaller funds
- Debt defaults from Private Equity-backed companies having larger impact on smaller funds

***Investment and Commercial Banking:***

*Banks brace for large losses*

- Despite stronger investment banking, management and support down as overall earnings decline reduces incentive pools
- Substantial credit loss provisions for widescale defaults in consumer and retail businesses
- Record trading profits on strong client activity and volatility. Debt and equity underwriting up significantly due to surge in client capital raises
- Major variations in incentive compensation by sector
- Targeted headcount reductions expected to ramp up through year-end / first quarter 2021

## Projected 2020 Incentive Funding

- *Headcount-adjusted basis (i.e. felt impact)*

### Traditional Asset Management & Alternatives

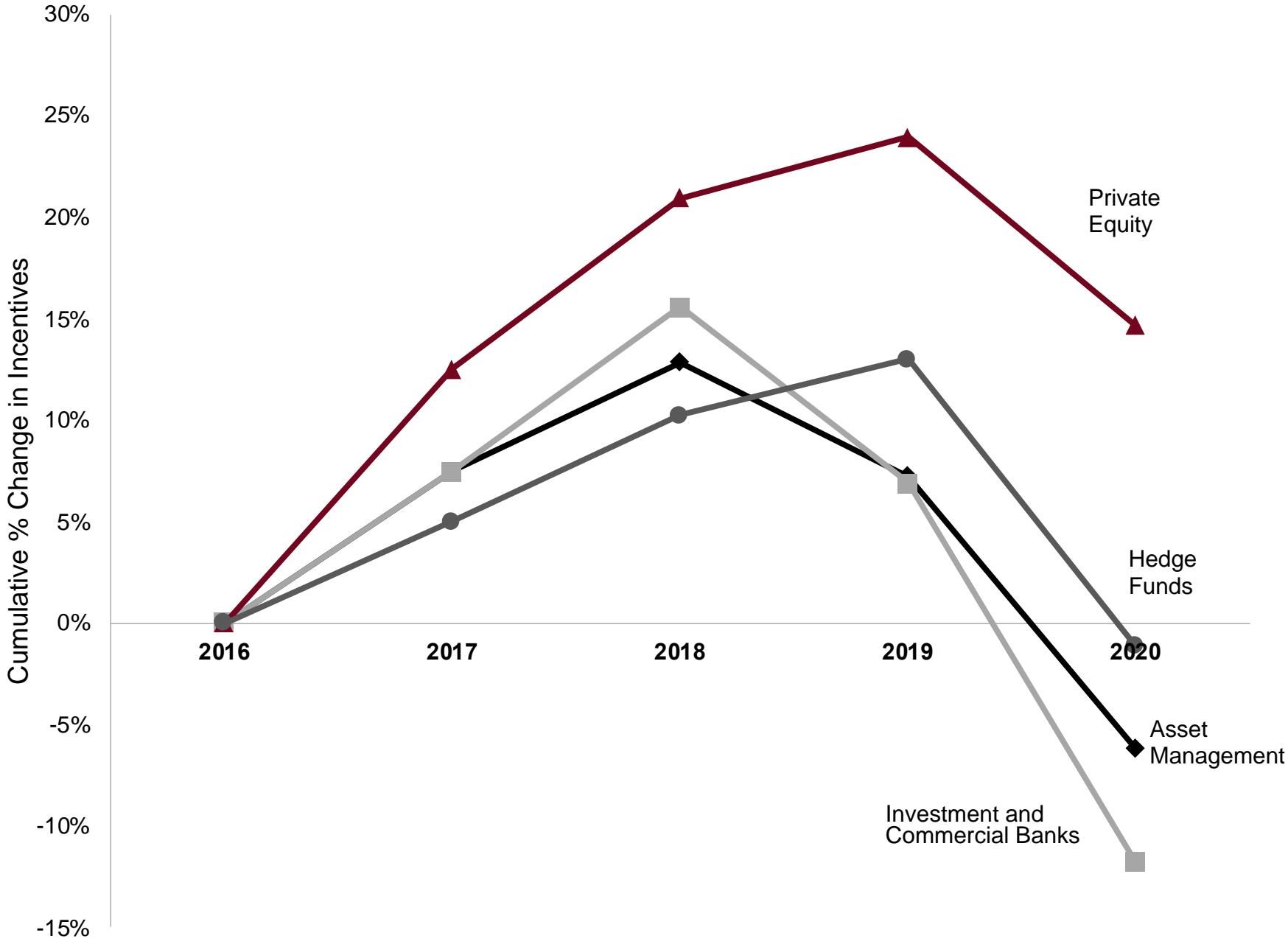
Business/Area		% Change from 2019
<b>Asset Management</b>		-10% to -15%
<i>Despite market recovery, investor shift to lower fee products weighing on revenues</i>		
<b>Hedge Funds</b>		-10% to -15%
<i>Down broadly; net outflows continue industry-wide. Technology and healthcare equity strategies outlier positive performers</i>		
<b>Private Equity</b>	<b>Large</b>	-5% to -10%*
	<b>Small / Mid</b>	-15%*
<i>Fundraising slower and higher portfolio company default rates are upending smaller funds. Large funds benefit from capital flexibility</i>		
<b>High Net Worth</b>		-10% to -15%
<i>Lower asset base compounded by lower fee products as clients de-risk</i>		

### Investment & Commercial Banking

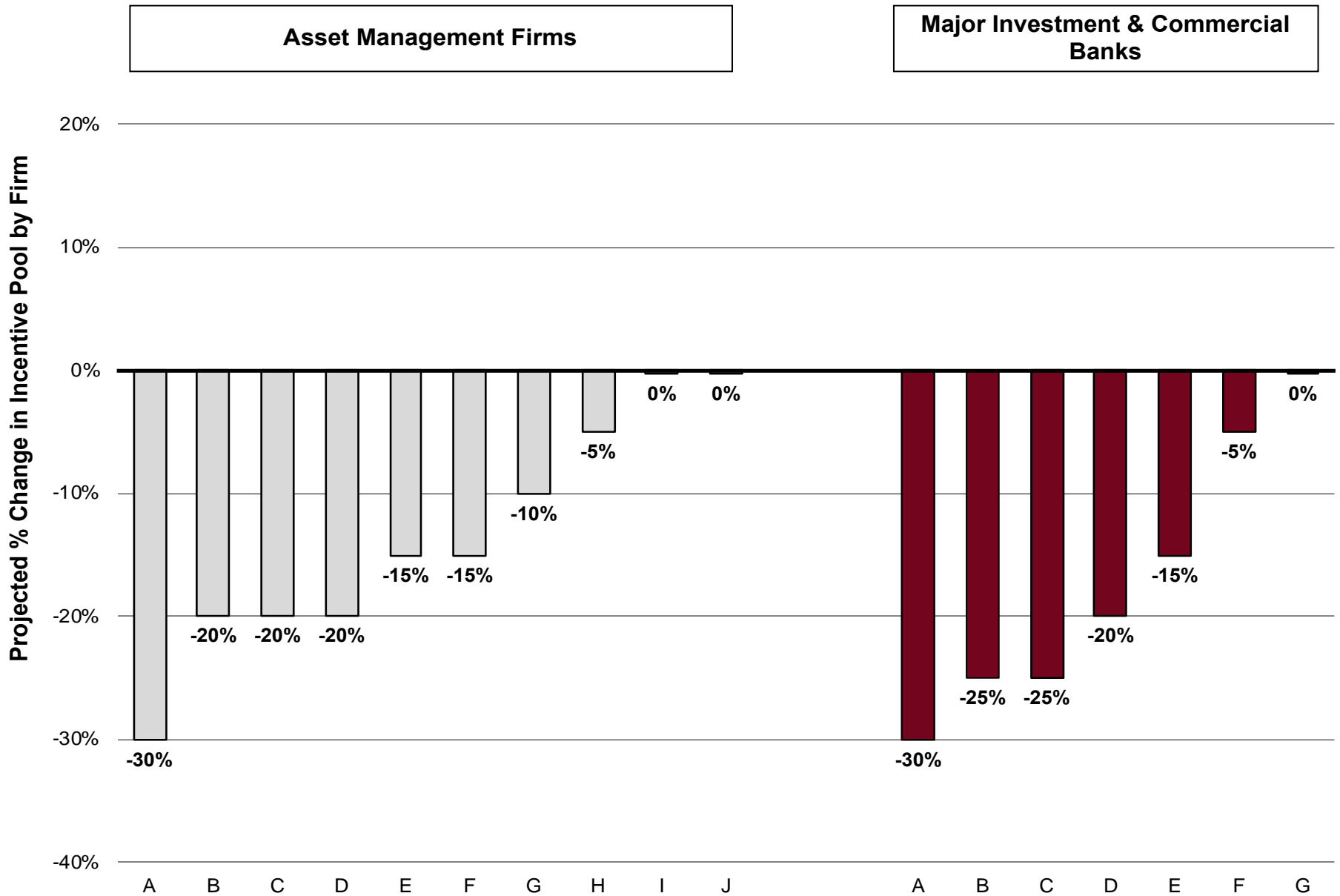
Business/Area		% Change from 2019
<b>Firm Management/Staff Positions</b>		-15% to -20%
<i>Investment banks outperform peers with larger commercial and retail presence; Firm management may be down more than pool</i>		
<b>Investment Banking</b>	<b>Advisory</b>	-10% to -15%+
	<b>Underwriting</b>	+15% to +20%
<i>Advisory down broadly while underwriting aided by surge in client financing activity</i>		
<b>Sales &amp; Trading</b>	<b>Equities</b>	+15% to +20%
	<b>Fixed Income</b>	+25% to +30%+
<i>Record client activity amidst volatility spike; volumes moderate in second half</i>		
<b>Retail &amp; Commercial Banking</b>		-25% to -30%+
<i>Widespread defaults anticipated as credit provisions continue</i>		

\*Applies to incentive and equity, excludes carry

# Incentive Trend by Business Segment



# Projected % Change in Year-End Incentive Pool by Firm\*

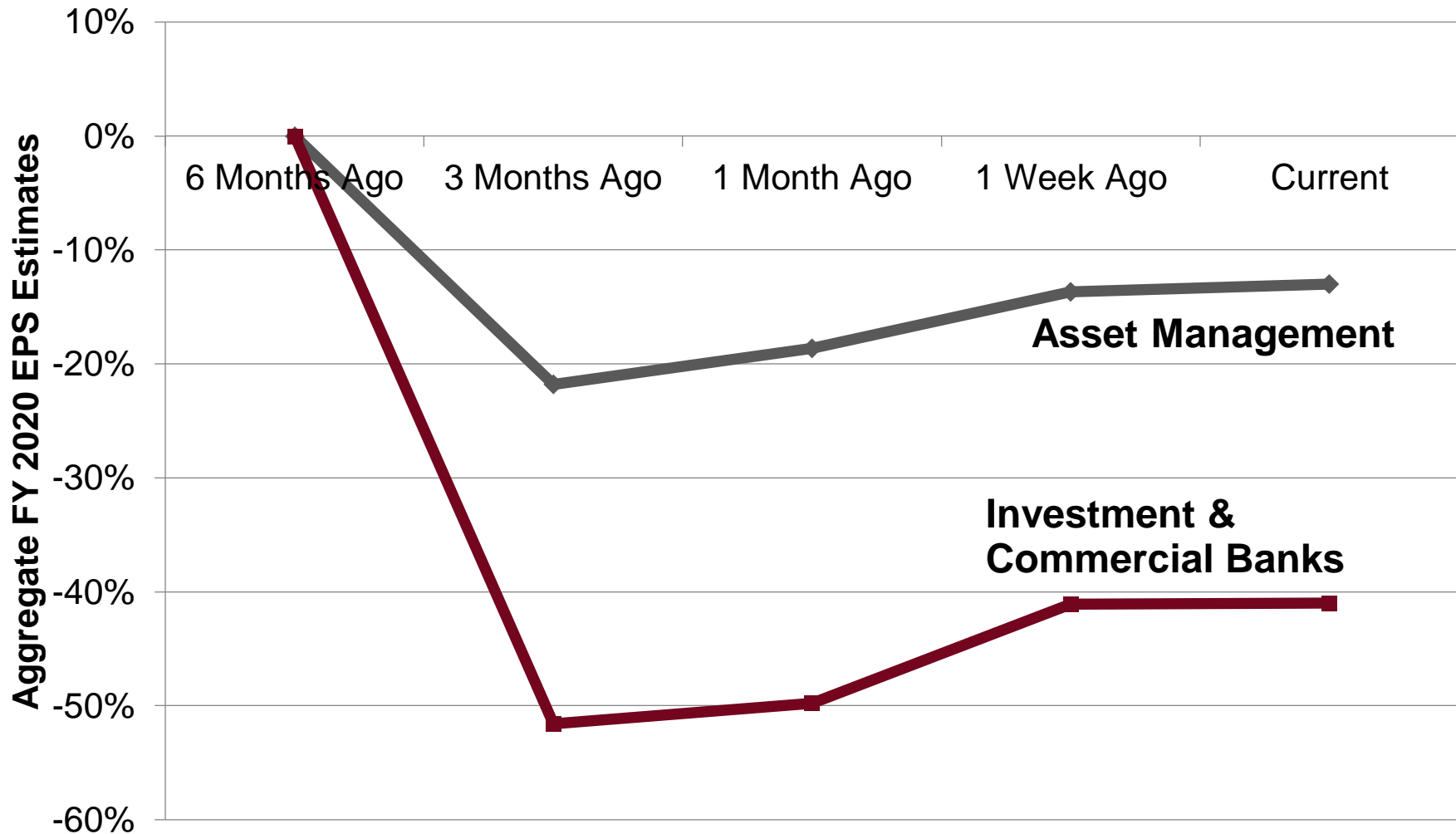


\* 6 months actual data with projection for remainder of year

## Analyst Estimated EPS Trend

- Through July 2020, analyst estimates improving but still down substantially for both asset management and investment and commercial banks
- Chart reflects a sample of 6 investment and commercial banks and 10 asset management firms

**2020 EPS Estimate Trend (% Change)**



## YTD Stock Performance: Vanguard Financials ETF vs. S&P 500 Equal Weight ETF vs. S&P 500

- Financial Services industry continues to significantly underperform the broader market recovery
- S&P 500 Equal Weight ETF highlights market recovery disproportionately attributable to technology stocks

